Can informational videos increase trust in elections?

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What you need to know:

Public information videos can – but don't always – increase trust in elections. Videos can increase election trust among people of all political stripes, independents, Republicans and Democrats alike. These videos typically explain the policies, procedures, and technology that ensure that ballots are counted accurately, often featuring election officials.

How we learned this:

In mid-November 2022, in collaboration with election officials in Texas, Georgia, Colorado, and Los Angeles County, we surveyed 3,038 eligible voters nationwide, plus an additional 1,467 eligible voters in TX, 1,224 in GA, 1,379 in CO, and 1,230 in Los Angeles County. Survey respondents were randomly assigned to watch an election public information video, or to view a "control" video on an unrelated topic.

Results:

People in	Percent increase in eligible voters who agree they trust their state's elections "some" or "a lot"	What they watched
Texas	13.0	SOS 101: Voting Systems in Texas
Georgia	7.7	Secure the Vote: Voting System
Colorado	4.6	<u>A fact-based video</u>
Los Angeles	7.5	A video featuring the <u>county registrar as</u>
County		the trusted source of information
Colorado	No significant impact	A <u>bipartisan video</u> featuring current and
		former Secretaries of State of Colorado
Los Angeles	No significant impact	Informational Instagram graphics
County		https://toolkit.lavote.gov/instagram-

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People in	Percent increase in eligible voters who agree they trust their state's elections "some" or "a lot"	What they watched	
		posts/	
Texas	No significant impact	An appearance on Fox news by a Texas	
		official	
Nationwide	2.5 increase in percentage who	Democracy Defended ad from Virginia	
	report they trust how elections	or <u>"Phil in the Blanks</u> " from Maricopa	
	are run in other states, 2.9	<u>County in Arizona</u>	
	increase in percentage who trust		
	election officials		
Notes: All results are statistically significant: Large enough that they would not be produced by			
random chanc	random chance alone in 95 out of 100 cases. Increases in trust did not vary by party.		

How can election officials act on these findings?

Viewing the videos linked in this report shows that they do not require extravagant production value or complex plots; they typically feature registrars or Secretaries of State explaining election protections in a straightforward way so that the public can learn key facts from a trusted source. Officials then post them on their websites, social media, and share them through community networks.

What we don't know yet

How long do increases in trust last? Why do some videos work, and not others? What are the best ways to deliver these messages? Could other messengers like poll workers, faith leaders, elected leaders, or celebrities strengthen election trust? We are conducting additional research studies during this election in order to answer these questions.

Learn more

- + ElectionLine <u>blog</u>
- + Yankelovich <u>research brief</u> on the survey experiments
- + <u>Full report</u> on the 2022 national Yankelovich Center survey on trust (<u>https://yankelovichcenter.ucsd.edu/</u>)